



**NNAMDI AZIKIWE
UNIVERSITY, AWKA
JOURNAL OF PRIVATE
AND
PROPERTY LAW**

Volume 2 (1), April 2025



**NNAMDI AZIKIWE
UNIVERSITY, AWKA
JOURNAL OF PRIVATE
AND
PROPERTY LAW
Volume 2 (1) April, 2025**



**A PUBLICATION OF
THE DEPARTMENT OF PRIVATE
AND PROPERTY LAW, FACULTY OF LAW,
NNAMDI AZIKIWE UNIVERSITY, AWKA**

Citation: (2025)2 (1) NAUJPPL



© The Department of Private and Property Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka.

Published, April, 2025

All right reserved. No part of this Journal should be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means in whole or in part without the prior written approval of the copyright owner.

ISSN: 2901-0870

Printed by: Dolivel Publishers, 28 Kosikamu Emeh Avenue, Okpuno; 07088990617



EDITORIAL TEAM

Editor-In-Chief

Chinazor Queen Umeobika PhD, Head, Department of Private and Property Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka.

Editors

Eyiuche Stella Ahanwa PhD, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria.

Linda Amarachi Oti-Onyema PhD, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria.

Associate Editors

Oluoma C.P.Obiaeli-Chidebe, BL, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria

Promise Green, LLM, BL, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria.

Supervisory Editor

Professor Felicia A Anyogu, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria.

Editorial Board

Nneka O Umejiaku PhD, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria.

Ngozi C. Uzoka PhD, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria

Helen O. Obi PhD, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria.

Somto D. Ojukwu, LLM, BL, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria.

Editorial Consultants

Gregory C. Nwakoby, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria.

Kenn C. Nwogu, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria.

Ogugua V.C. Ikpeze, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria.

Sylvia C. Ifemeje, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria

Godwin N. Okeke, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria

Meshack N. Umenweke, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria

Ifeoma P. Enemuo, Professor of Law, University of Nigeria, Nsukka, Nigeria.

Felicia A. Anyogu, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria.

Nnamdi Aduba, Professor of Law, University of Jos, Nigeria.

Beatrice N. Okpalaobi, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria

Ikenga K. Oraegbunam, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria

Nwamaka Adaora Igu, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria



GUIDELINES TO CONTRIBUTORS

1. Issues covered by manuscripts submitted for publication must in addition to being well-researched also be original, must not offend any rule of academic integrity or copyright laws.
2. Manuscripts should be split into clearly defined and numbered sections and subsections and should not exceed 6,000 words (inclusive of references), while case and book reviews should not exceed 4,000 words.
3. Manuscripts should be typed using Microsoft Words with Times New Romans in font size 12, and a 1.5 line spacing in the body of the work, while a single line spacing of font size 10 should be used for the footnotes.
4. An abstract of not more than 250 words should also be included in the manuscript. In addition, 4 to 6 keywords to be used for purposes of indexing should be provided by authors.
5. A title page containing the full names of authors, their qualifications, email addresses, telephone numbers, and institutions affiliated to (including that of corresponding authors) should be submitted as part of the manuscript.
6. The acceptable referencing style is the Nigerian Association of Law Teachers Uniform Citation Guideline (NALT's Citation Guidelines), which is available at www.naltng.org. All the sources, including online sources, used must be indicated and acknowledged by complete references.
7. Manuscripts submitted/received shall be subjected to a peer review process, and the Editorial Board will communicate with only authors whose manuscript are recommended for publication by independent expert assessors in the subject area and accepted by the Editorial Board.

Submission of Manuscripts

Manuscripts of interested contributors should be sent as an attachment by email to:

Jppl.unizik@gmail.com and copy to cq.umeobika@unizik.edu.ng.



TABLE OF CONTENTS

PUPILLAGE IN THE LEGAL PROFESSION IN NIGERIA Chima Josephat Ubanyionwu	1
A CRITIQUE OF THE LEGAL REGIME FOR COMPANY RECEIVER AND MANAGER IN NIGERIA Simon Viashima Akaayar	11
PARENTAL NEGLIGENCE IN NIGERIA: A LEGAL EXAMINATION OF DUTY, BREACH, AND LIABILITY Gregory Chukwudi Nwakoby, K.J. Biel & V.C Ezewudo	24
APPRAISING THE IMPACT OF DIGITAL CORPORATE GOVERNANCE ON THE INDOOR MANAGEMENT RULE UNDER NIGERIAN COMPANY LAW Onyeka Christiana Aduma	34
GLOBAL GOVERNANCE AND CONSERVATION OF MARINE BIODIVERSITY BEYOND NATIONAL JURISDICTION: CHALLENGES, OPPORTUNITIES, AND NIGERIA'S STAKE Etheldred Woha & Nancy Akins Ekpoh	44
DIVIDEND TAXATION IN NIGERIA: ADDRESSING DOUBLE TAXATION, CHALLENGES, REFORMS, AND PROSPECTS FOR ECONOMIC GROWTH Emmanuel Obidimma & Chukwubuikem David	54
TAXATION OF THE BLUE ECONOMY IN NIGERIA AND A QUEST FOR ECONOMIC RENAISSANCE Gregory Chukwudi Nwakoby, Kachi Biel & Valentine Ezewudo	63
LEGAL AND INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK OF UNITED NATIONS: AN EXAMINATION OF ITS STRUCTURE, FUNCTIONS, AND CHALLENGES Uche Darlington Okeke	76
LEGAL CHALLENGES OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AS A CREATOR IN PATENT AND COPYRIGHT Chukwubuikem I. Obianyo	88
PROTECTIONISM IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW: CHALLENGES AND PROSPECTS Onyema Ogadinma Otitodiri & Uwakwe Roland Chukwudi	100
THE RIGHTS OF THE NIGERIAN CHILD AND THE ROLE OF COURTS: SPECIAL CATEGORIES OF CHILDREN IN FOCUS Chinazor Queen Umeobika & Amarachi Oti-Onyema	108
THE MENACE OF FULANI HERDSMEN: A LEGAL APPRAISAL OF TERRORIST ACTIVITIES AND ITS SOCIAL IMPLICATIONS Chidimma Stella Nwakoby, Onyinye Ucheagwu-Okoye & Innocent Uche	118



VALUE ADDED TAX ON DIGITAL SERVICES: AN ANALYSIS OF NIGERIA'S APPROACH TOWARDS GLOBAL STANDARDS Chioma Bernadine Nwankwo	127
RIGHTS OF WOMEN TO CUSTODY OF CHILDREN IN NIGERIA: A LEGAL APPRAISAL Chidinma Blessing Nwakoby, Okoli Ifeyinwa Esther & Chinwe Patricia Iloka	138
APPRAISING GENDER AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN NIGERIA: LEGAL PERSPECTIVE Oluoma C.P. Obiaeli-Chidebe & Odigbo Hyacinth Osinanna	148
BETWEEN SUBSTANTIAL JUSTICE AND THE RULE IN DEMONSTRATION OF EVIDENCE BY WITNESSES IN AN ELECTION PETITION: A CASE STUDY OF <i>PETER GREGORY OBI</i> <i>V. BOLA AHMED TINUBU & ORS</i> PETITION NO: CA/PEPC/03/2023 Ikenna U. Ibe, Walter Anierobi & C.V. Ezekwike	155
DECEPTIVE CONSUMER GOODS ADVERTISING IN NIGERIA: A CASE FOR PRO BONO AMMUNITION VIZ-A-VIZ COMPETITION LAW Arthur Oforbuike Ezema & Ken Oraegbunam	164
IGBO APPRENTICESHIP SYSTEM AND THE RIGHT OF THE CHILD TO BASIC EDUCATION: SETTING THE RECORD STRAIGHT Rose Enemchukwu & Nneka O. Umejiaku	169
NAVIGATING ISSUES AND CHALLENGES IN HEALTHCARE DATA MANAGEMENT SYSTEM Ikechukwu Chime, Chidiebere Okoroafor & Akachi Nworgu-Ikojo	175
A LEGAL APPRAISAL OF CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS' VIOLATIONS DURING ELECTIONS IN NIGERIA Kingsley Chukwunonso Ehujuo	187
SAME SEX MARRIAGE, FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION AND CULTURAL RELATIVISM IN NIGERIA: AN OVERVIEW Kingsley Eze & Mathew I Anushiem	200
JUDICIAL ACTIVISM IN NIGERIA: A CATALYST FOR LEGAL DEVELOPMENT OR AN OVERREACH OF POWER? Obianuju C. Agu & Valentine C. Ezewudo	213
INTEGRATING CLIMATE CHANGE ADAPTATION INTO INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW: ADDRESSING ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT IN CONFLICT ZONES Anita Nwotite	224
BEYOND CONVICTION AND PUNISHMENT: EXPLORING THE INTEGRATION OF RESTORATIVE JUSTICE IN THE 21 ST CENTURY NIGERIA CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM Chidimma S. Nwakoby, Tobeckukwu M. Ihediuche & Chidinma B. Nwakoby	229