

AMUMAMU 6-3-3-4 NA ỌNỌDU ASUSU N'ULỌ AKWUKWỌ SEKONDIRI

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Umị edeme

Asusụ Igbo bụ asusụ agaghị ahaپ ahaپ n'obodo Naijiria. Nchocha a lebara anya na "Amumamụ 6-3-3-4 Na Ọnọdu Asusụ n'Ulọ Akwukwọ Sekondiri". Amumamụ 6-3-3-4 bụ usoro e weputara nke na-achikwa usoro ọmụmụ na obodo Naijiria, nke gụnyere igu primari afo isii, gaa sekondiri nta afo ato, guo sekondiri ukwu afo ato ma gakwa mahadum guo afo anọ. Usoro ọmụmụ a kwasiri ka a na-agbaso ya dị ka o kwasiri. Mbunuche ndị nchocha bụ ichoputa ka e si agbaso usoro amumamụ a bụ 6-3-3-4 n'Aba, Abia steeti, iji mee ka amumamụ asusụ Igbo gaa n'ihi dị ka o kwasiri. O ga-achokwa ịmata ebe a naghị eme nke ọma nakwa usoro ka mma iji kuzie asusụ ọ kachasi n'ulọ akwukwọ sekondiri. A na-ahụta na, ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo anaghị aga n'ihi dị ka o kwasiri n'ihi na ufodụ ulọ akwukwọ anaghị akuzi asusụ n'ulọ akwukwọ ha ebe ndị nke na-akuzi ya, e nweghi ndị nkuzi tozuruoke, nakwa ngwa nkuzi zuru oke maka nkuzi asusụ. Ozọ, ufodụ ndị nkuzi asusụ Igbo anaghị agbaso ihe ndị e depütara na koriķulụm maka nkuzi. nke a mere n'otụtụ ụmụ akwukwọ sekondiri anaghị enwe ike isu ma ọ bụ dee asusụ Igbo. O bụ nsogbu ndị a kpaliри mmuo ndị nchocha ime nchocha a, iji choputa uzor e nwere ike iji mee ka ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo n'ulọ akwukwọ sekondiri gaa n'ihi dị ka o kwasiri. Usoro a gbasoro wee nweta njatule e ji mee nchocha a bụ site na njumaza. Ndị nchocha ji ndị nkuzi 83 nọ n'ulọakwukwọ 26 dị n'Aba, Abia steeti mee nchocha a. Site na nchocha a, ndị nchocha choputara na ndị nkuzi ufodụ anaghị eme ihe ha kwasiri ime n'ihi na ha na-ahaپ ikuzi ihe dị na koriķulụm ma horo naanị ndị diiri ha mfe. Nchocha a bunyekwara uche ihe ga-emē ka amumamụ a gaa n'ihi dị ka ndị a: O kwasiri ka gọomenti Abia steeti na gọomenti etiti, bụ ndị na-ahụ maka mmata gbaa mbọ ihi na a na-akuzi ihe ndị

dị na koriķulum dị ka o kwesiri site n'ime nnyocha ndị nkuzi na akorongwa nkuzi. Ndị goomenti ga-agba mbọ ikwalite ulọ akwukwọ site n'ime ka ha nweta akorongwa na ngwa nkuzi ha chọrọ nke ga-eme ka nkuzi na-agà n'ihi dị ka o kwesiri.

Igodo Okwu: Asusụ Igbo, Amumamụ asusụ Igbo na Amumamụ 6-3-3-4.

1.0 Okwu mmalite

Obodo anyị bụ Naijiria agabigala usoro amumamụ dị iche iche. Agụụ nke ime ka Ọnọdụ agumakwukwọ bürü nke zuru oke n'obodo anyị bụ Naijiria emeela ka e nwee ọtụtụ mgbanwe di iche iche. Ọtụtụ n'ime mgbanwe ndị a malitere mgbe ndị goomenti ala anyị buuru ihe gbasaraagumakwukwọ n'isi. Ụfodụ n'ime mgbanwe agumakwukwọ ndị a gunyere: usoro agumakwukwọ ọdịnaala, usoro agumakwukwọ alakụba, iwu amumamụ nke Lugard (1914-1919), iwu Clifford (1926), akụkọ komishon Elliot (1945) akwukwọ usoro iwu mmụta (1997) bụ nke e sitere na ya wee hiwe amumamụ 6-3-3-4.

Ndozigharị agumakwukwọ ndị a niile nwere echiche pürüche nke nwereike iweta mgbanwe ana-atuanya ya nye usoro agumakwukwọ na Naijiria. (Okeogeoghene, 2020). Nke a butere mgbanwe oge nke agumakwukwọ dị ka ọ na-adibu kwa afọ. Ọ bụ n'afọ 1973 ka a gbanwere usoro agumakwukwọ nke na-ebidobu n'ọnwa mbụ nke afọ bụ Jenuwari, ruo n'ọnwa ikpeazụ nke bụ Disemba dị ka ndị ọcha weteere anyị agumakwukwọ n'ala anyị siri mee ya, wee mezie ka usoro agumakwukwọ bürü nke ga-amalite n'ọnwa iteolu nke afọ ma kwusị n'ọnwa asaa nke afọ na-eso ya. E mere nke a ka o wee daba n'usoro agumakwukwọ nke ndị mahadum ala Bekee.

Nchocha nke Okeogeoghene (2020) mere ka a mata naagumakwukwọ na obodo anyị bụ Naijiria taa hiwere isi n'usoro amumamụ 6-3-3-4, nke malitere n'afọ 1988, nke e jiri nochite anya usoro agumakwukwọ ochie bụ usoro amumamụ 6-5-4. Usoro agumakwukwọ 6-5-4 lekwasirianya na nkuzi maka ọdimma nke mmadu. Ọ bụ n'ihi n'usoro amumamụ 6-5-4 emezughị ebunnuche ejị hiwe ya mere ejị weputa usoro amumamụ 6-3-3-4. Na mgbanwe usoro agumakwukwọ 6-3-3-4, a na-atu anya na nwa amaala Naijiria Ọbụla ga-anọ afọ isii n'ulọ akwukwọ praimari, afọ ato na junio sekondiri, nökwa afọ ato na sinio sekondiri ma banye mahadum ebe ọ ga-anọ afọ anọ wee jiri nzere digrii pütä. Ọ bụ ezie na amumamụ 6-3-3-4 nwere ebunnuche ime ka onye ọ bụla gürü akwukwọ n'usoro a nwee ike ijji aka ya ruputa ihe do iche iche, nke ga-eme ka ụkọ oru aka dị iche iche kwusilata n'ala anyị mgbe na-adighi anya, ma ndị nkuzi nwekwara nsogbu n'ebi nkuzi asusụ Igbo dị, tūmadị n'ulọ akwukwọ praimari. Mana, amumamụ 6-3-3-4 mere ka ọ bürü iwu na a ga-akuziriri asusụ Igbo bido n'ulọ akwukwọ primari wee ruo na sekondiri, ma

ruokwa akukụ ala anyị ndị na-adighị anụ asusụ Igbo. Isi sekpunti e ji weputa usoro ọmụmụ 6-3-3-4 bụ ime ka Ọnọdụ agumakwukwọ buru nke ga-adabara onye ọ bula n'agbanyeghi ogogo ha, ime ka obodo anyị nweta nnukwu akụna ụba site n'agumakwukwọ ya na ime ka obodo anyị bụ Naijiria buru ebe ndị mmadu ga-enwe ọganihu digasi iche iche iji mee ka ebunnuche usoro agumakwukwọ 6-3-3-4 bịa na mezu.

A bia n'ebe o metutara asusụ Igbo, mbunuche ndị goomenti gbasara amumamụ 6-3-3-4 dì ka ọ dì n'akwukwọ nziputa usoro agumakwukwọ nke Naijiria niile (NPE, 1998), kwuru na ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo bụ ihe a na-agaghị ikuzi n'ulọ akwukwọ nta bụ primari na nke ukwu bụ sekondiri, n'ihi na ha hütara asusụ Igbo, Hausa na Yoruba dì ka asusụ ara nne nke aga-eji akuziriri ihe n'ulọ akwukwọ anyị di iche iche, iji nyeaka ime ka ebulite nkụzi sayensi na nka na uzu, bụ isi sekpunti e jiri hiwe amumamụ 6-3-3-4 n'obodo anyị bụ Naijiria. Bido na mgbe a malitere amumamụ 6-3-3-4 n'afọ maateghete iri asato na abụo (1982), e nwere ọtụtụ ihe mkpobiukwu nke mere na ebunnuche e ji hiwe amumamụ a abiabeghi na mezu n'obodo anyị bụ Naijiria, ọ kachasi n'Aba, Abia steeti. Na mbụ, ahumihe na-eme ka anyị maranaejighị ule sekondiri nta kporo ihe dì ka ọ dì n'ule sekondiri ukwu. Steeti ọ bula na-ahazi ule ha dì ka ha siri chọq. Nke a mere na ọ bughị ndị sekondiri nta niile na-ele ule dì ka o kwesiri nke ulọ akwukwọ sekondiri ndị dì n'Aba bụ otu n'ime ha.

Ọzo, ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo adighị aga n'ihi dì ka o kwesiri n'ihi na ndị nkụzi ole na ole e nwere adighị agbaso usoro ọmụmụ ihe e depütara na kɔrikulum, nke mere na ha adighị enwetacha ebunnuche e jiri hiwe amumamụ 6-3-3-4. A na-ahụta amumamụ a dì ka nke dì oke Ọnụ n'ihi n'ufodụ ulọakwukwọ enweghi ezigbo akorongwa na ngwa nkụzi aga-eji kuzie asusụ Igbo. Ọnọdụ a wee buru nke dì egwu n'ihi na ụmụ akwukwọ adighị enwekwa mmasi na ọmụmụ asusụ, tümadi asusụ Igbo. Ọ nsogbu ndị a kpaliri mmuo ndị nchochaa ime nnyocha, iji chọputa ma ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo n'ulọ akwukwo sekondiri ndị a, ọ na-emezu ebunnuche e jiri hiwe amumamụ 6-3-3-4, nakwa itụnye uche maka ọganihu nke ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo.

Isi sekpụ nti na nchochaa a bụ iziputa Ọnọdụ asusụ Igbo n'ebe o metutara amumamụ 6-3-3-4, site n'igbakwasi ukwu n'ulọ akwukwọ sekondiri ndị dì n'Aba. N'ihi ihe ndị a, ndị nchochaa chere na ọ bụ ihe dì oke mkpa ilebanye anya n'ebunnuche ndị a: Nke mbụ bụ:

ichoputa ma usoro e ji akuzi ihe ndị e ziputara na kɔrikulum ọhurụ nke Igbo n'ulọ akwukwọ sekondiri, ha dabara adaba dì ka ebunnuche ejị hiwe amumamụ 6-3-3-4 si dì. Ebunnuche nke abụo buichoputa ihe nhịjamahị dì iche ihe ana-enwe site n'ikuzi asusụ Igbo n'ulọ akwukwọ sekondiri ndị a, bidoriị na mmalite nke amumamụ 6-3-3-4.

Site na nnabata nke sitere n'akwukwo nziputa usoro agumakwukwo Naijiria niile (NPE), nabatara asus Igbo dì ka otu n'ime asusu ala anyi bu Naijiria nke a na-agaghị ikuziri ụmụ akwukwo bido n'ulọ akwukwo nta bu primari ruo n'ulọ akwukwo ukwu bu sekondiri, ndị nchocha a nwere olile anya na nchocha a dì ka o siri metuta asus na amumamụ 6-3-3-4 ga-abu ihe pütara ihe dì iche ma ọ bu dì mkpa na ulọ akwukwo sekondiri dì na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmụta n'Aba. Nke mbu, nchocha a ga-enyere goomenti etiti, steeti na ndị nke okpuru ochichị na otu ndị ọzo na-esoghị goomenti na-ahụ maka mmụta na agumakwukwo aka iweputa usoro ọmụmụ asus Igbo dabara adaba nke ga-anọ ọtụtu oge na nkwekorita na olille anya nke ụmụ akwukwo, ndị nkuzi na ọha na eze.

Ozokwa, ọ ga-enyekwa aka ime ka ndị ochichi mata mkpa ọ dì bu inye ndị mara ihe ekwe na-akụ n'asus Igbo ma burukwa ndị ji nzere zuruoke maka nkuzi asus Igbo ọru iji mee ka ọ dì mfe bu ikuzi asus Igbo otu o kwasiri n'ulọ akwukwo sekondiri, nke ka nke na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmụta n'Aba. Ọmụmụ a nke bu maka iji ziputa onodụ asus Igbo n'ebe amumamụ 6-3-3-4 dì, na-anochite anya ihe karịri ulọ akwukwo iri anọ na otu (41), e nwere na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmụta n'Aba. N'otu aka ahụ, ebe ọzo elebara anya gunyere nnyocha gbasatara ihe ndị ezipütara na korikulom nke asus Igbo dì ka ebunnuche e ji hiwe amumamụ 6-3-3-4 si wee dì nakwa ụfodụ nsogbu ana-enwe n'ikuzi asus Igbo n'ulọ akwukwo sekondiri ndị dì na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmụta n'Aba, n'Abia steeti.

2.0 Ntuleghari Agumagụ

Oru anyi ebe a bu ịtuleghari ederede ndị maara ihe ekwe na-akụ n'isi okwu a.

2.1 Ntuleghari Agumagụ Maka Nkowa Amumamụ 6-3-3-4

Agụ nke ime ka onodụ agumakwukwo bürü nke zuru oke n'obodo anyi bu Naijiria emeela ka e nwee ọtụtu mgbanwe dì iche ihe nke amumamụ 6-3-3-4 bu otu n'ime ha. Uwaifo na Uddin (2009), kwuru n'amumamụ 6-3-3-4 malitere n'afọ 1983. Ha kwurukwara na isi sekpu ntị e ji hiwe amumamụ a bu iji ya wee kwado ndị ntorobia ala anyi, ime ka ha nwe aka ọru dì iche ihe. N'ikwagide nke a, Fafunwa (2013) hütara agumakwukwo dì ka onodụ nwere onwe puo n'amaghị ihe nakwa enweghi akonauche nke ụmụ mmadu. A bịa n'amumamụ 6-3-3-4, a na-atụ anya na nwata akwukwo ọ bu la ga anọ afọ isii na primary, afọ ato na sekondiri nta, afọ ato na sekondiri ukwu ma gazie na mahadum guo afọ anọ. Ebunnuche e ji hiwe usoro amumamụ a bu ka e wee site na ya zuputa ndị ntorobia ala anyi, bu ndị ga-eji nzere dì mma püta na mahadum ma nwekwa aka ọru, nke ga-eme ka ha n'agba mbø maka ọdịmma nke obodo anyi.

2.2 Ntuleghari Agumagụ Maka Ihe Ndị Mmadụ na-ekwu na Otu 6-3-3-4 si a ga n’Aba

Na nso nso a, ọ burụla ihe doro ewu na ọkukọ anya na ọganihu nke usoro amumamụ 6-3-3-4 gbadoro uko na nnabata nke ọha na eze na ndị nkuzi bụ ndị na-etinye ya n’orụ. Na nkowa nke Gbenedio (1999), “O bụ naanị onyenkuzi nwere ike ikpebi ọganihu ma ọ bụ ọdịda nke ihe ọmụmụ ọ bụla e hiwere gbasara asusụ, n’agbanyeghi ebe ya bụ ihe ọmụmụ hiwere isi”. N’itükwasịna nke a, Opoola (2007) kwuru na, ndị nkuzi ga-abụ ndị, ga-enwe ike ihorọ usoro nkuzi ga-akpali mmuo ụmụ akwukwo ma mekwa ka ha nwee mmasị n’ihe ọmụmụ. Ha ga-abụ ndị ga-enwe ike iwebata usoro nkuzi ọgbara ọhụrụ na nkuzi ha, nke ga-eme ka ọ dị mfe inwete ihe mmuṭa a na-atụ anya ya, karịa inogide n’otu usoro nkuzi ochie, nke na-agaghi amịta mkpuru ọ bụla. N’ebe o metütara asusụ Igbo, onyenkuzi kвесиři ihazi ihe ọ ga-akuziri ụmụ akwukwo otu ọ ga-abụ ihe ntuziaka dabara nke ọma, site n’igbazi ụmụ akwukwo olu, n’uzo kвесиři ekwesi, nke ha ga-eji nwee ike inwete nka kвесиři maka ọmụmụ asusụ dị ka; ige nti, ikwu n’onụ, ide ede na igu agụ, ebe ọ bụ na nghọta dị otu a ga-enyere ha aka ime nke ọma n’agumakwukwo ha nakwa n’ime ndu ha.

N’otu aka ahụ, dị ka Rowland na Birkett (1992) siri kwuo, “ichikota ụmụ akwukwo nọ n’otu klass, ọkachasị n’ulọ akwukwo ndị dị n’Aba, ga-abụ ihe dị mfe ma ọ burụ na a ga-enwe mkpachapuanya n’ihazi ihe omume nke ga-eme ka ha nwee mmasị, mgbanwe dị iche iche, ma kpalikwa mmuo ha n’ebe nkuzi na mmuṭa di. Aguokagbue (1994) gbadoro uko n’echiche a wee kwuo na “Ọ burụ na e nwere ike iji usoro nkuzi nke egwuregwu wee kuzie ihe, ọ ga-enyere ụmụ akwukwo aka ighọta ihe a na-ekwu nke ọma n’oge, na-enweghi mgbakasi ahụ ọ bụla, n’ihi na ọ na-akpali mmuo ha inwe mmasị mgbe e ji usoro dị iche iche akuzi ihe na klass. N’aka nke ọzọ, Idonor (2010) kwuru n’otu n’ime nsogbu nke amumamụ 6-3-3-4 nwere ọkachasị n’Aba bụ nke sitere n’aka ngalaba na-elekota agumakwukwo. O kwuru na o kvesiri ka a na-enye onye ọ bụla ohere agumakwukwo, ma onye ukwu ma onye nta. Ojerinde lebakwara anya n’ihe gbasara ọnodụ e nweghi oge agumakwukwo doro anya, wee kwuo na gọomenti kvesiri ime ka ọnodụ a dị ka o kewsiři.

2.3 Ntuleghari Agumagụ Maka Uru Amumamụ 6-3-3-4

Nchoputa na-eme ka a mara na e nwere uru nke a na-enwete site n’amumamụ 6-3-3-4. Okeogehene (2020) kwuru na otu n’ime uru nke amumamụ 6-3-3-4 bara ọkachasị n’Aba bụ na ọ na-enyeaka ime ka e nwee ọganihu, idi n’otu ma ka ndị mmadụ nwee afọ ojuju n’ebẹ usoro ọmụmụ a dị. Amumamụ 6-3-3-4 na-atuziri obodo anyị bụ Naijiria aka na-ebe o metütara omenala, ndorondorọ nakwa akụnauba nke obodo anyị bụ Naijiria. Igbuzor (2006) na nkowa nke ya kwuru n’agumakwukwo bụ ihe kvesiri ka o ruo nwa afọ Naijiria ọ bụla aka n’agbanyeghi ogogo ma ọ bụ ọnodụ mmadụ ọ bụla. Obani (1996) kwuru

naagumakwukwo na-enyeaka iwulite obodo. A na-atu anya n'ulø akwukwo anyi dì iche ihe ọkachasi ndi dì n'Aba ga-agba mbø izuputa ndi ntoroobia anyi nke ọma n'ihe ghasara nka na uzu nakwa aka ọru ndi ọzo digasi iche ihe nke ga-eme ka akunuba obodo n'abawanye. Amumamụ 6-3-3-4 nyere aka ime ka ụfodụ ebumnuche nke nziputa usoro agumakwukwo nke Naijiria niile (NPE) bịa na mezu. Usoro agumakwukwo a azuputala ndi nwere ike inye iwu ma mee ihe ga-abara obodo uru.

2.4 Ntuleghari Agumagu Maka Körükülüm E ji Akuzi Ihe

N'agbanyeghi mbø niile nke gómenti etiti na steeti gbara maka iweputa körükülüm e ji akuzi asusụ Igbo n'amumamụ 6-3-3-4, n'ulø akwukwo sekondiri niile dì n'obodo anyi bụ Naijiria, ụfodụ ndi ọka mmuta na-eche na ihe ndi e depütara na körükülüm banyere asusụ di iche ihe, dì ka; Igbo, Bekee, nakwa asusụ abuø ndi ọzo a hoputara na Naijiria, erijughị afø n'ihi n'ufodụ ihe nhiamahụ ma ọ bụ nsogbu dì iche ihe. Offorma (1999) kwuru na site na mmalite nke amumamụ 6-3-3-4, n'obodo anyi bụ Naijiria, o kwasiri ka e nwee mgbanwe nke körükülüm n'ebe o metütara asusụ ndi a na-akuzi n'ulø akwukwo. Ọ gakwara n'ihi kwuo na e lebaraanya na körükülüm ochie, wee tupta uche nke ga-eme ka körükülüm ọhụrụ a bürü nke ga-agà n'ihi karịa ma nyekwara ümụ akwukwo aka inwete ezigbo nghọta nke a na-atu anya n'aka ha.

Ozo, Adebola (1999), kwuo na “otutu ümụ akwukwo adighi enweta ndumodụ na nkwoado a na-atu anya n'aka ümunne ha, ndi buru ha uezø guo akwukwo n'ihi na ndia amaghị ihe dì n'ime ya bụ körükülüm ọhụrụ a. Mgbe ụfodụ, enweghi ezigbo nkwoado nke ümụ akwukwo na-esikwa n'aka ndi nkuzi ha, ndi nwere mmuta dì iche n'ebe usoro nkuzi nakwa ihe dì na körükülüm ọhụrụ dì, nke mere ka ọ bürü ha ihe nhiamahụ ikuziri ümụ akwukwo ha. Nke a n'egosi n'otutu ndi nkuzi aghotaghị ihe ndi e depütara na körükülüm ọhụrụ e ji akuzi asusụ Igbo.

2.5 Ntuleghari ihe e merela n'isiokwu

Ugan (2017), mere nchöcha gbasara amumamụ 6-3-3-4 n'ebe o metütara ụlo akwukwo sekondiri nta n'Abakalikị. Nchöcha a hiwera isi n'ichoputa uru nke körükülüm e ji akuzi ihe na sekondiri nta bara n'ebe amumamụ 6-3-3-4 dì. E nwetara njatule e jiri mee nchöcha site na njumaza na ajujuonu. Nchoputa na-egosi na ümụakwukwo ndi gucharala ụloakwukwo sekondiri nta adighi enwtazu ihe ana-atuanya ya n'usoro agumakwukwo a. Nchoputa a bara uru nye nchöcha a n'ihi na ọ ga-enyeaka ilebanya na-ebe usoro amumamụ 6-3-3-4 dì, iji choputa nsogbu nke ümụakwukwo n'ebe usoro ọmụmụ a dì.

Oyelere (2015), mere nchöcha nke ya n'ebe o metütara uru nke usoro amumamụ 6-3-3-4 bara na Naijiria. Nchöcha a lebaraanya n'ichoputa ma ebumnuche ejì hiwe amumamụ a ọ na-agakwa n'ihi dì ka o kwasiri. Nchoputa gosiri n'usoro

amumamụ 6-3-3-4 na-eme ka ndị mmadụ na-enwe ọrụ aka dị iche iche nke bụ otu n'ime ebunnuche eji hiwe ya. Nchopụta a dabara nke ọma n'isiokwu nchocha n'ihi na ọ ga-enyeaka igosipụta ụfodụ nsogbu nke amumamụ ọhụ a nwere.

Offorma (1999) mere nchocha banyere korikulüm e ji akuzi ihe n'ülö akwukwo, tumadi asusụ French. Ọ hütara na site na mmalite nke amumamụ 6-3-3-4, n'obodo anyị bụ Naijiria, o kwesiri ka e nwee mgbanwe nke korikulüm n'ebe o metutara asusụ ndị a na-akuzi n'ülö akwukwo nke French bụ otu n'ime ha. Ọ gakwara n'ihi na-ekwu na e lebara anya na korikulüm ochie, wee tütuputa uche nke ga-eme ka korikulüm ọhụ a bürü nke ga-agà n'ihi karịa ma e nyekwara ụmụ akwukwo aka inweta ezigbo nghoṭa nke a na-atụ anya n'aka ha.

Salami (1999) na ntulegharị nke o mere ghasara korikulüm nke asusụ Naijiria n'ülö akwukwo jinio sekondiri a kpọrọ L2 gosiri na usoro ato a na-agbaso n'ikuzi asusụ dị ka; asusụ, agumagụ na omenala kwụ chim, na ahazikwara isiokwu ha nke ọma dị ka o kwesiri n'otu n'otu, na tam na tam. Ọ rütükwara aka na ụfodụ ihe mkpobiukwu dị iche iche nke mere ka ụmụ akwukwo ghara ihüta korikulüm a dị ka ezigbo atumatụ nke kwesiři mmejupụta. Dị ka o siri kwuo, ụfodụ ihe ndị a bụ; enweghi ezigbo ebunnuche eji hiwe ihe ọmụmụ, oke ọchichọ n'ebe ihe a ga-akuzi dị nakwa enweghi ezigbo usoro nke e ji anwale ụmụ akwukwo na ụfodụ ihe a kuziri.

Okoro (1993) na Uwameiye (2000), mekwara nchocha nke ha n'ebe ngalaba *vocation na technical courses* dị. Nchocha a mere ka a mata na oge e nyere maka nkuzi Igbo anaghị ezu ma oli maka na ihe dị na korikulüm kariri akari. Nchocha a yiwegara Okeke (1999), nke na-ekwu na korikulüm asusụ Igbo na-egosi na isiokwu ndị dị ka; nkejiasusu, akara ụdaolu nakwa iba ụba nke asusụ ahụ na-abụ ihe siri ike n'ikuzi, nke mere na ndị nkuzi adighị akuzicha ihe ndị a na-atụ anya n'aka ha ikuzi tupu afọ agwu.

Egwim (2005), mere nchocha nke ya na-ebe o metutara ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo wee chọpụta na enweghi mmasị n'ebe ndị na-asu asusụ no, ndị na etozughi oke n'ebe ihe gbasara otografij na akwukwo ögugu nke e dere n'asusụ ha no, enweghi korikula na kwa ndị nkuzi a zuru nke ọma socha n'ufodụ ihe ndị kpatara na a dighi akuzi ụfodụ asusụ Naijiria n'ülö akwukwo anyị dị iche iche. N'otu aka ahụ kwa, Okeke (1999), mere nchocha ya banyere ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo wee deputasia ụfodụ ihe nramahụ ụmụ akwukwo sekondiri na-amụ asusụ Igbo na-enwegasị n'ule WASC, nke ọ chọpụtara site n'afọ 1991-1993, ha gụnyere ihe ndị a:

- i. Enweghiike iji Igbo izugbe kowapụta ebunnuche ha.
- ii. Igwakota Igbo izugbe na olundi, nakwa okwu Bekee n'edemedede ha.

iii. Enweghi ike isupe okwu nke oma
iv. Amaghị otografi oğhụrụ nke e ji eme ihe ọmụmụ Igbo n'oge ugbu a.
Ọtụtụ ndị nkụzi asusụ Igbo na-eji asusụ Bekee edeputa ihe ha ga-akụzi ma werekwa Bekee na-akụzi ya.

Nchöcha ndị a dabara nke oma n'isiokwu nke ndị nchöcha na-elebanya n'ihi na ha niile na-arụtụaka n'ihe gbasara ọnodụ asusụ Igbo n'ebe o metutara ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo.

3.0 Usoro Nchöcha

Ọ bụ ụdị nchöcha sovee ka e ji mee nchöcha a, iji mee ka ọ dịrị ndị nchöcha mfe inweta ụsa ha na-atụ anya ya n'ebe ndị ha ga-ajụ ajụjụ nō, site n'iji ajụjụ ederede. Nnyocha a ga-enyeaka ime ka a mata ọnodụ asusụ Igbo, n'usoro ọmụmụ 6-3-3-4, ọ kachasi site n'ilekwasị anya n'ulọ akwukwọ sekondiri ndị dí na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmụta n'Aba, na steeti Abia. E mere nnyocha n'ulọ akwukwọ sekondiri iri abụona isii n'ihe karịri ụlọ akwukwọ sekondiri iri anọ n'otu n'ime local gojemeti itoolu dí na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmụta n'Aba. Nke a bụ maka ụlọ akwukwọ sekondiri nke oha na eze, ndị na-eme ihe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo. Ụlọ akwukwọ ndị a siterena gojemeti ime obodo itoolu nke menjuputara ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmụta n'Aba. Ha gunyere ndị a;

- (a) Aba North, (b) Aba South, (c) Osioma Ngwa, (d) Obiooma Ngwa
- (e) Ụkwa East, (f) Ụkwa West, (g) Isialangwa South, (h) Isialangwa North
- (i) Ugwunagbo

Ndị e ji mee nchöcha a bu ndị nkụzi iri asato na ato, ndị na-akụzi asusụ Igbo ma nwee ọkwa dí iche iche, n'ulọ akwukwọ sekondiri iri abụ na isii, ndị ejị mee nchöcha. Aha ụlọ akwukwọ ndị a hörö bụ ndị a

- (i) Akwaete Secondary Technical, Akwaete
- (ii) All Saint Secondary School, Aba.
- (iii) Asa High School, Asa
- (iv) Boys College Osioma
- (v) Community Girls Secondary School, Abayi
- (vi) Eziamma High School, Aba
- (vii) Girls High School, Aba.
- (viii) Girls Secondary School Abayi
- (ix) Girls' Secondary Commercial, Aba.
- (x) Ihieorji Secondary School, Aba.
- (xi) Ịtungwa ịtukpa Secondary School
- (xii) Mvosi Secondary School, Mvosi
- (xiii) National High School, Aba.
- (xiv) National High School, Azumini
- (xv) Ngwa High School, Aba.

- (xvi) Ntiña Grammar School, Ntiña(xvii) Ohabiam Secondary School, Aba.
- (xviii) Okporo Ahaba Secondary School
- (xix) Ọsusu Boys Secondary School, Aba
- (xx) Ọvom Girls Secondary School, Aba.
- (xxi) Saint Joseph's College, Aba.
- (xxii) Ụlasị Girls Secondary School.
- (xxiii) Ụmuagbaị Secondary School, Aba.
- (xxiv) Ụmụekechi High School, Asa
- (xxv) Ụmụoha Community Secondary School
- (xxvi) Wilcox Memorial Secondary School, Aba.

Ndị nchöcha jiri ụlo akwukwọ sekondiri ọha na eze iri abụọ na isii, n'ime ihe kariri ụlo akwukwọ sekondiri iri anọ n'otu nke dị na mpaghara dị iche iche na local gojementi itoolu nke mejuputara ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmüta n'Aba. E nwetara ụlo akwukwọ sekondiri ndị e jiri mee nchöcha a site n'igbaso usoro nsere e zubere maka nchöcha a. Ozọ, ejị ndị nkụzi niile na-akụzi asusụ Igbo n'ulọ akwukwọ sekondiri iri abụọ na isii ahụ n'ihi na onuogugu ha ebughi ibu. A hazırı njumaza nchöcha a n'usoro nhọọ ụzọ anọ, nke 'Ekwesiri m ike', 'Ekwere m', 'Ajürü m' na 'Ajusiri m ike'. Nke o bụla n'ime ihe ndị a e depütara nwere maki nke ya. Anọ bu maka 'Ekwesiri m ike', ato maka 'Ekwere m', abụọ maka 'Ajürü m' na otu 'Ajusiri m ike', iji nyere ndị zara njumaza aka ịza ihe bụ uche ha.

E lebara ngwa nchöcha a anya nke ọma n'uzo nnyocha ngwa nchöcha, iji mara ma ọ na-enyochakwa ihe a chorọ ka o nyochaa, iji kpebie maka izuoke nke ajụju ederede ndị e depütara. Ajụju ndị a bụ ndị e depütara n'usoro ka e nyere ndị nkụzi abụọ bụ a kwaa a kwụrụ n'ikụzi asusụ Igbo na ngalaba asusụ Igbo nakwa otu onye ọkachamara na ngalaba *MeasurementandEvaluation* nke Mahadum Naijiria nke dị na Nsukka maka ndümødụ ha. Iji gosi ntükwasobi e nwere n'ebe ngwa nchöcha dị, ndị nchöcha were ụfodụ njumaza ndị a nye ndị nkụzi iri ato bụ ndị na-akụzi asusụ Igbo n'ufodụ ụlo akwukwọ sekondiri ndị dị na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmüta n'Aba, Abia steeti. A gbasoro usoro nwale nnyocha, nwalekwa ozọ, iji chikọta iberibe data nchöcha. Ndị nchöcha jiri aka ha wee kesaa njumaza a, nye ndị nkụzi asusụ Igbo iri asatọ na ato, n'ulọ akwukwọ sekondiri iri abụọ na isii ndị dị na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmüta n'Aba, Abia steeti. Njatule enwetara site n'ikesa njumaza ka ahaziri dị ka ajụju nchöcha nke o bụla si dị site na iji *mean*. *Mean* dị 2.50 bụ nke a nabatara dị ka ndị mere nke ọma n'ajụju ederede.

4.0 Ntucha Nchöcha

Ọ bụ n'ebe a ka anyị mere ntucha nchöcha iji nweta mkpebi ebumnuche nchöcha anyị.

4.1 Usoro iji nwée mkpebi

Usoro ndí a ka e ji kowaa ma nwekwa mkpebi maka ihe ndí a choputara na nchöcha a. Onuogugu *mean* ejí kowaputa ya dí n'usoro a

Okwasa (Tebulu) No. 1

Ngú	Mkpebi Okwu	Oke Nnabata
1.	Ajusiri m ike	1.00-1.74
2.	Ajurú m	1.75-2.49
3.	Ekwere m	2.50-3.24
4	Ekwesiri m ike	3.25-4.00

4.2 Nhazighari Njatule

N'ebe a ka anyí hazigharíri njatule anyí.

4.3 Ajúju nchöcha nke mbü: N'uzo dí ańaa ka usoro ejí akúzi ihe ndí e ziputara na koríkulom maka ọmumú asusú Igbo siri mejuputa atumatu e jiri hiwe amúmamá 6-3-3-4 n'uló akwukwo sekondíri ndí dí na ngalaba na-ahú maka mmúta n'Aba, Abia steeti.

Okwasa (Tebulu) No.2

Ngúkó miin maka ogugo nkwenye ndí nkúzi n'ebe o metútara mputa ihe nke koríkulom asusú Igbo dí ka ebumnuche e jiri hiwe amúmamá 6-3-3-4 siri dí.

NGU	NDINA	NN	M	SD	MKPEBI
1.	A na-emejuputa ihe ndí dí na koríkulom ọhụrụ maka asusú Igbo dí ka ebumnuche ejí hiwe amúmamá 6-3-3-4 si dí.	156	2.167	1.083	Ajurú m
2.	Koríkulom asusú Igbo n'amúmamá 6-3-3-4 Nyere aka ikwalite nke ochie	231	3.208	0.730	Ekwere m
3.	Ihe ndí edeputara na koríkulom asusú igbo buruNnukwu ibu, nke na-anaghị enweike ikuzicha ha tupu oge agwụ	119	2.64	1.041	Ekwere m
4.	Ọ na-adíri ndí gurú asusú Igbo mfe inweta oru	200	2.778	0.90	Ekwere m
5.	Ebumnuche nke e ji hiwe koríkulom asusú Igbona-apuña ihe na ndú ụmú akwukwo n'ebe o metútara omenala dí iche iche	204	2.833	0.935	Ekwere m

Na tebulu nke mbü ngúkó nke *mean* na-egosi na ndí zara ajúju ederede nke mbü kwere na naani ụzø ajúju anø (2,3,4 na 5) dí ka o si metúta ebumnuche e jiri hiwe amúmamá 6-3-3-4 ma juju ikwenye naani n'otu n'ime ihe ndí e depútara na tebulu a. Nke a na-egosi na ihe ka n'onuogugu n'ihe ndí edeputara n'usoro

bara nnukwu uru n'ebe ebumnuche e jiri hiwe korikulom asus Igbo dí. Nguko mkpebi mean malitere na 2.167 rue na 3.208. Etu o sila dí, ha kwenyere na ihe e depútara n'usoro nke mbu adabaghí nke ọma gbasatara körükulum asus Igbo dí ka ebumnuche e jiri hiwe amumamụ 6-3-3-4 siri dí. Ngukota nke *sütandaadị divieshọn* (*standard deviation*) bidoro na 0.730 rue na 1.083 na-egosiputa na nkwenye ndí zara ajụju dicha nso nye ihe niile e depútara n'usoro.

4.4 Ajụju nchocha nke abụo: Kedu ihe nhiamahụ dí iche iche a na-enwe site n'ikuzi asus Igbo n'ulọ akwükwo sekondíri ndí dí na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmüta n'Aba, n'Abia steeti.

Okwasa (Tebulu) No.3

Nguko *mean* nke ndí nkuzi asus Igbo dí ka nkwenye ha si dí n'ebe o metútara mkpa nke ihe nhiamahụ ọ bula n'ebe nkuzi asus Igbo dí, n'ulọ akwükwo sekondíri ndí dí na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmüta n'Aba.

Ngụ	NDINA	NN	M	SD	MKPEBI
6.	A na-enwe isiokwu ndí siriike n'ihe ọmụmụfonoloji na mofoloji	176	2.444	0.948	Ajuru m
7.	Umụ akwükwo na-agwakorita asus abụoMgbé ha na-ekwu okwu, dí ka; Igbo na bekee	205	2.847	0.847	Ekwere m
8.	Umụ akwükwo enweghi nghoza zuruoke maka ọtografí ugbua e ji eme ihe ọmụmụ Igbo nakwa iwu usoro nsupe mkpuruokwu	181	2.514	1.021	Ekwere m
9.	Igbaso iwu ndakorita udaume na-abürü umụ akwükwo ihe nraahu	156	1.167	1.086	Ajuru m
10.	Itinye akara ụdaolu na-abürü umụ Akwükwo ihe nhiamahụ	220	3.056	0.837	Ekwere m
11.	Anaghị ahụta nkejiasusu out o kwesirị n'edemede umụ akwükwo	203	2.819	1.053	Ekwere m
12.	Enweghi ngwa nkuzi nakwa akorongwana-eme ka umụ akwükwo ghara ime nke n'omumụ asus Igbo	221	3.069	0.939	Ekwere m
13.	Góomenti nwere nnukwu mmasị n'ikwadoamumamụ sayensi karịa asus Igbo na ihe ọmụmụ ndí ọzo	223	3.097	0.790	Ekwere m
14.	Oge e nyere klaasi ọ bula maka ọmụmụ asus rughi awa ato n'ime izuuka	202	2.806	0.959	Ekwere m
15.	Ejighị ọmụmụ asus Igbo kpọro ihe nke umụ akwükwo bụ n'ihi agwa ndí nne nanna na-ebe ọmụmụ asus Igbo dí	201	2.792	0.944	Ekwere m

Nchoputa nke ọkwasa nke abụ na-egosi na nguko *mean* nkwenye ndị zara ajụjụ bidoro na 2.444 rue na 3.097. Ndị zara ajụjụ ekwenyeghi na ihe e depütara n'usoro nke isii na nke itoolu so na ihe nhijamahụ mere n'omumụ asusụ Igbo anaghị aga n'ihu dị ka o kwesiri, na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmụta n'Aba, ma ha kwenyere na ihe ndị e depütara n'usoro asato ndị fodụrụ, dika ihe nhijamahụ siriike nke na-emegide nkuzi na omumụ asusụ Igbo. Nguko nke *sütandaadị divieshọn* (*Standard deviation*) na-egosi na nkwenye ndị zara ajụjụ dikariri nso na ihe e depütara n'usoro nke iri na ato (sd= 0.790) ma dị obosara karịa na ihe e depütara n'usoro nke itoolu (sd = 1.086).

4.5 Mkpebi Si Na Ntucha Nchöcha

Okwasa nke mbụ nke nchöcha a bụ nke lekwasiri anya gbasatara köríkülüm ọhụrụ nke e ji eme ihe omumụ asusụ Igbo, n'amumamụ 6-3-3-4 na-egosi na ndị nkuzi asusụ Igbo n'ụlo akwükwo sekondiri oha na eze nke dị na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmụta n'Aba nwere ezigbo nkwenye na köríkülüm ọhụrụ nke asusụ Igbo dabara nke ọma n'ebumnuche e jiri hiwe amumamụ 6-3-3-4. Nchöcha a dabara na nkwenye Adebisi (1999) nke na-ekwu na e kwesiri ka köríkülüm bürü ihe a ga na-emegharị kwa mgbe, ka ọ na-adị ọhụrụ, ka o wee bürü ihe ga-adaba n'ụdi ihe a choro, n'uzo ndị mmadụ si na-ebi ndụ. Nchoputa a dabara nke ọma ma pütakwa ihena ihe ndị e depütara n'usoro nke abụ n'okwasa nke mbụ, ebe e nwetara *mean* ka n'onuogugu maka ya nke bụ (3.208) na *sütandaadị divieshọn* (*standard deviation*) nke bụ (0.730). N'agbanyeghi nkwekorita na mkpebi nke ndínkuzi na mpütara nke köríkülüm, nchoputa na-egosi na nkwenye ha n'ebi o metütara itinye ya n'orụ bụ nke ha adighị eme nke ọma dị ka o kwesiri. Nke a pütara ihe site n'onuogugu *mean* (2.167) na nke *sütandaadị divieshọn* (1.083).

Nchoputa a dabara na nchoputa ndi dị ka; Omibiyi-Obidike (2008), Agu (2000) na Odunusi (1999), ndị nchoputa ha na-akowa na enweghi ezigbo otu nchekwa e hiwere, ndị ga na-elebanye anya maka iwepüta ihe mgbanwe ma ọ bụ ihe ọhụrụ kwesiri ụlo akwükwo. N'aka nke ọzo, Adebola (1999) na nchöcha nke ya kwuru na a anaghị enye köríkülüm ọhụrụ e weputara na Naijiria ihe nnwale kwesiri ya tupu a nabata ya. Ọ bụ n'ihi nke a mere na a na-agbanwe ihe ndị dì na korikolum na-ebughi uzo kwuo maka ozuzu a ga-enye ndínkuzi, bụ ndị ga-akuzi ihe ndị ahụ a na-edé na köríkülüm. Ikekwe, nchoputa a bụ eziokwu site n'igbakwasi ụkwụ n'ihe góomenti mere n'eleghị anya n'azụ bụ isi n'amumamụ 6-3-3-4 wee mafee na ọzo ha kporo Mbido Amumamụ Nzuruụwa (*Universal Basic Education UBE*).

Okwasa nke abụ na-egosi mkpebi siri ike nke ndị nkuzi na-akuzi asusụ Igbo n'ebi o metütara ihe nhijamahụ dị iche iche a na-enwe n'ikuzi asusụ Igbo n'ụlo akwükwo sekondiri oha na eze ndị dì na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmụta n'Aba. Nkwekorita mkpebi ha gosiri na e nwere ihe nhijamahụ dì mkpa nke mere ka o

siere ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo ike iga n’ihu n’ulo akwukwọ ndị a. Nsogbu ndị a gunyere: enweghi nghọta zuru oke maka iwu usoro nsupe mkpụrụokwu nke nwere *mean* dí (2.514); ejighi ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo kpọrọ ihe nke ụmụ akwukwọ nke nwere *mean* dí (2.792); enyeghi ndịnkuzi ezigbo oge maka ikuzi asusụ Igbo nke nwere *mean* (2.806); anaghị ewebata nkejiasusu otu o kwestiri n’edemedede nwere *mean* (2.819); ngwakota asusụ abụọ nke ụmụ akwukwọ na-eme mgbe ha na-ekwu okwu nwere *mean* (2.847); nsogbu itinye akara ụdaolu nwere *mean* (3.056); enweghi ngwa nkuzi e ji akuzi ihe (3.069) na mmasị ndị gọomenti nwere n’ikwado amụmamụ sayensi karịa ihe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo nke ọnụogugumean ya kacha, nke bụ (3.087).

Ngukomean ndị a nke dí elu na-egosi na ndị nkuzi kwenyere n’ihe nhiamahụ ndị a niile ma ewezuga abụọ n’ime ha, nke gunyere; nsogbu ụmụ akwukwọ na-enwe n’igbaso iwu ndakorita ụdaume na nsogbu nke inwe isiokwu ndị siriike n’ihe ọmụmụ fonołoji na mofołoji nke ọnụogugụ miin ha dí (2.167) na (2.444) n’otu n’otu. Nchoputa a dabara na nke Kolawole (1998) nke na-akowa na nkuzi asusụ Bekee bụ nke nwere ọtụtu nsogbu dí ka; enyeghi ihe ọmụmụ oge kwestiri ya, usoro nkuzi eji akuzi ihe nakwa akorongwa dí iche iche; N’otu aka ahụ, Opara (2005) kwuru na ndị Naijiria, ọkachasi otu ndị e were n’obodo bụ ọka ibe site n’ike na ihe ndị ọzo dika ndị ọka mmụta, ka na-eleda asusụ ara nne anya dí ka ihe na-ekwesighị ndị n’ogo ha, nakwa ihe nwere ike iweda amamihe ha n’agbanyeghi ọnọdu nke e nyere ya n’akwukwọ iwu nke Naijiria, dí ka asusụ nchekwa na nlekota otu ihe si na-agat na inye iwu.

4.6 Ntunye Aro

4.6.1 Aro nke mbụ:

Iji nweike inweta ihe ebu n’obi maka korikulom oğhụrụ nke asusụ Igbo dí ka ebunnuche eji hiwe amụmamụ 6-3-3-4 siri dí, n’ulo akwukwọ sekondiri ọha na eze ndị dí na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmụta n’Aba, na steeti Abia, ọ kwestiri ka gọomenti steeti Abia na gọomenti etiti, bụ ndị na-ahụ maka mmụta gbaa mbọ ihụ na a na-akuzi ihe ndị dí na korikulom dí ka o kwestiri. Ozø, ndị na-ahụ maka korikulom asusụ ga-agba mbọ ihụ na ha nyere oge zuruoke ka e wee lebanye ihe niile e depütara anya nke ọma tupu amalite iwepüta ya dí ka ihe dí na korikulom. Nke a ga-enyeaka ime ka e belata mkpebi ma ọ bu nkwenye akwusi akwusi nke n’etiti amumamụ 6-3-3-4 na amụmamụ UBE.

4.6.2 Aro nke abụọ

Ndị nne na nna ga-agba mbọ ịhụ na ha na-akwagide ụmụ ha n’ebe o metutara igu na ide asusụ Igbo. Nke a ga-eme ka ụmụ ha nwee mmasị igu nakwa ide asusụ. Ọ ga-emekwa ka ọmụmụ asusụ na-agat n’ihu ma ghara idaghachi azụ.

4.6.3 Aro nke ato

Ndị goomenti ga-agba mbọ ikwalite ụlọ akwukwo site n'ime ka ha nweta akorongwa na ngwa nkuzi ha chọrọ nke ga-eme ka nkuzi na-agà n'ihi dì ka o kwesiri nakwa ileba anya n'usoro atumatu iji mee ihe, okachasi n'ebe asus Igbo na asus ndị ozọ dì, bụ nke a hapuru ma lekwasị naanị amumamụ sayensi anya.

Na nchikota, mbunuche ndị nchocha bụ na o bụru na a ga-elebanye ihe ndị a anya, o ga-enyeaka iweta mgbanwe n'ebe ihe nhiamahụ dì iche iche bụ nsogbu nye ụmụ akwukwo, ndị nkuzi na ọha na eze ndị nọ na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmuata n'Aba n'ebe ọmụmụ asus Igbo dì n'ulọ akwukwo sekondiri ndị a.

4.7 Okwu Mmechi

Nchocha a bụ maka amumamụ 6-3-3-4 na ọnodu asus n'ulọ akwukwo sekondiri, lebara anya n'uzo abu dì mkpa dì ka o si metuta ebumnuche nchocha abu bụ nke e ji mee nchocha a. Uzo abu ndị a gunyere; ihe gbasara korikulüm dì ka o si metuta ebumnuche e ji hiwe amumamụ 6-3-3-4 na ihe nhiamahụ a na-ahụta nke na-eme ka ihe ọmụmụ ghara iga n'ihi nke ọma. Nnyocha sitere na nchocha a na-egosi uzo ihe abu.

Nke mbu bu na ihe ndị e depütara na korikulüm asus Igbo dabara nke ọma n'ebumnuche e jiri hiwe amumamụ 6-3-3-4 mana ọ kuru afọ n'ala n'ebe o metutara itinye ya n'orụ kemgbe ọ malitere.

Nke abu bụ na ihe nhiamahụ ndị e zutere gunyere; enweghi oge zuruoke maka nkuzi asus Igbo; enweghi mmasi nke ụmụ akwukwo n'ihi agwa ndị nne na nna ha n'ebe ọmụmụ asus Igbo dì, yana mmasi ndị goomenti n'ikwalite ọmụmụ sayensi ma leghara ọmụmụ asus Igbo n'asus nka ndị ozọ anya.

A hütara ihe ndị a dì ka oke ihe nhiamahụ nke mere ka ọmụmụ ihe e depütara na korikulüm maka asus Igbo ghara iga n'ihi dì ka o kwesiri n'ulọ akwukwo sekondiri ndị dì na ngalaba na-ahụ maka mmuata n'Aba, n'Abia steeti bụ ebe e mere nchocha.

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